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# Vowel sounds:

Syntax:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a | అ |
| E | ఎ |
| I | ఇ |
| O | ఒ |
| u | ఉ |

## Example of vowel sound with త్:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Ta | త​ |
| Te | తె |
| Ti | తి |
| To | తొ |
| tu | తు |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| At | అత్ |
| Et | ఎత్ |
| It | ఇత్ |
| Ot | ఒత్ |
| ut | ఉత్ |

# Pronunciation tip:

* If a word ending in vowel or n or s, then stress is on last but one syllable
* If a word ending in consonant and other than n or s, then stress is on last one syllable

Figure Pronunciation

## Strong and weak vowels:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A, e, o | Strong vowels |
| I,u | Weak vowels |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| S+S | Separate |  |
| S+W | Single |  |
| W+S | Single | Cuaderno |
| W+W | Single |  |

# Gender of a word:

Figure Gender of a word

# Table references:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular/Plural prefixes** | Masculine | Feminine |
| Sing |  |  |
| Plu |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender and its prefix** | Masculine | Feminine |
| Singular | El | La |
| Plural | Los | las |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **This table** | Masculine | Feminine |
| This |  |  |
| these |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **That table** | Masculine | Feminine |
| That |  |  |
| those |  |  |

# Rules:

## Sound rules of ta, da,h,v:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| No Sound  ట | Replace the sound with త | Thank you, tengo |
| No Sound  డ | Replace the sound with ద | Doctor, Dear |
| No Sound for h | N/A | Harmana, Harmano, ahora |
| Sound rules for v | No sound for v | Vivir, vale |
| Sound of LL | No sound for double L | * జ్ * య్య్ (Priority) * ల్య్ * ష్ (latin america)   Silla |
|  |  |  |

## Sound of C and Z:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| C | క్ | Z | స్ | ఠి |
| Ca | క | Za | స |
| que | కె | Ce | సె |
| qui | కి | Ci | సి |
| Co | కొ | Zo | సొ |
| Cu | కు | Zu | సు |

Singular to Plural conversion:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Vowel Word Ending | suffix “s” |  |
| Consonant word ending | suffix “es” | Papel - papeles |

# Words in class Example:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Vowel and n or s,  ending word (stress is on last but one syllable) | Consonant ending word (stress ) |
| Padre | father | Papel |
| Matre | mother | Miel |
| Amigo | boy | Proyector |
| Amiga | girl | pez |
| Harmana | sister | ordanor |
| Harmano | brother |  |
| Mesa | table |  |
| Tele | tv |  |
| Abuela | grandmother |  |
| Abuelo | grandfather |  |
| Bien | fine/ok |  |
| Bueno | fine/ok |  |
| Beber | to drink |  |
| Tengo | have |  |
| Casa | house |  |
| Libro | book |  |
| Antes | yesterday |  |
| Ahora | now |  |
| Lunas | Monday |  |
| Martes | Tuesday |  |
| Miercoles | Wednesday |  |
| Jueves | Thursday |  |
| Viernes | Friday |  |
| Sabado | Saturday |  |
| Domigo | Sunday |  |
| Papelera | paper dustbin |  |
| Vale | ok |  |
| Mochila | bag |  |
| Cuaderno | Notebook |  |
| Boligrafo |  |
| Pizzara |  |
| Cuerpo |  |
| Comer |  |
| otra |  |
|  |  |

# Numbers:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Otra vez | Once again |
| Una vez | One time |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |